

Key Vocab

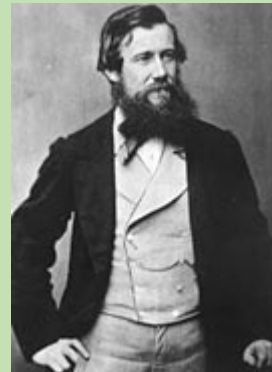
Crimea	A peninsula of Ukraine lying between the Sea of Azov and the Black Sea. It was the scene of the Crimean War in the 1850s.
Manchester	An industrial city and metropolitan district in north-western England.
Liverpool	A city and seaport in north-western England, situated at the east side of the mouth of the River Mersey.
Manchester Ship Canal	A waterway in north-western England, which links Manchester with the estuary of the River Mersey and the Irish Sea. Opened in 1894, it is 57 km (36 miles) long.
Birmingham	An industrial city in west central England.
Peak District (Cromford)	A hilly area in Derbyshire, at the southern end of the Pennines, rising to 636 m (2,088 ft) at Kinder Scout.
British Empire	When Queen Victoria came to the throne in 1837, Britain already governed Canada, large areas of India, Australia, and New Zealand, and small parts of South America and Africa. Together, these countries formed the British Empire.

The Victorians

Decisive decisions

Sticky Knowledge

- Victorian schools were known for their strict outlooks on behaviour.
- Victorian times saw the first industrial revolution.
- Industries moved away from rural areas into cities.
- During Victorian times Manchester and Birmingham became industrial areas.
- Liverpool became a bustling ports which was important for the transportation of goods from many countries to the developing industrial areas in Britain.



John Hanning
Speke
1827-1864
Victorian explorer
and the first
European to
reach Lake
Victoria.



Mary Kingsley
1827-1864
Victorian
explorer who
demystified
Africa.