

Newlands Junior School – Progression in Grammar

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Sentence types: Statement Command Question Exclamation	Sentence types: Statement Command Question Exclamation	Sentence types: Statement Command Question Exclamation	Sentence types: Statement Command Question Exclamation	Sentence types: Statement Command Question Exclamation	Sentence types: Statement Command Question Exclamation
Noun Verb	Subject Object Noun Verb Adverb	Subject Object Noun (common/proper) Verb Adverb	Subject Object Noun (common/proper/ collective) Verb Adverb	Subject Object Noun (common & concrete/proper/ collective) Verb Adverb	Subject Object Noun (common & concrete/proper/ collective/abstract) Verb Adverb
Noun phrases	Expanded noun phrases (adj, adj noun)	Expanded noun phrases (adj, adj noun)	Expanded noun phrases (modified by adjectives and prepositions)	Expanded noun phrases (modified by adjectives and prepositions)	Expanded noun phrases (modified by adjectives and prepositions)
	Adverbs (with ly)	Adverbials (TRaMP – time, reason, manner, place)	Adverbials and fronted adverbials (TRaMP – time, reason, manner, place)	Adverbials throughout a sentence and to link paragraphs (TRaMP – time, reason, manner, place) + Number	Adverbials throughout a sentence and to link paragraphs (TRaMP – time, reason, manner, place) + Number
		Prepositions	Prepositional phrases	Prepositional phrases	Prepositional phrases
				Modal verbs	Modal verbs

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Personal pronouns (I)	Personal pronouns (I)	Personal pronouns (I you he she it we) Possessive pronouns (mine yours his hers etc)	Personal pronouns (I you he she it we) Possessive pronouns (mine yours his hers etc) Reflective pronouns (myself yourself etc)	Personal pronouns (I you he she it we) Possessive pronouns (mine yours his hers etc) Reflective pronouns (myself yourself etc) Relative pronouns (who whom etc) Demonstrative pronouns (this that these those) Interrogative pronouns (who whom what etc)	Personal pronouns (I you he she it we) Possessive pronouns (mine yours his hers etc) Reflective pronouns (myself yourself etc) Relative pronouns (who whom etc) Demonstrative pronouns (this that these those) Interrogative pronouns (who whom what etc) Indefinite pronouns (somebody someone etc)
		Determiners a an the - definite and indefinite article	Determiners a an the - definite and indefinite article Possessive determiners (her his our my your their)	Determiners a an the - definite and indefinite article Possessive determiners (her his our my your their) Interrogative determiners (which what whose) Demonstrative determiners (this those these that)	Determiners a an the - definite and indefinite article Possessive determiners (her his our my your their) Interrogative determiners (which what whose etc) Demonstrative determiners (this those these that) Quantifiers (more less any several etc)

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Subordinating conjunctions (B - because) Co-ordinating conjunctions (BOA - but and or)	Subordinating conjunctions (WIB - when if because) Co-ordinating conjunctions (BOA - but and or)	Subordinating conjunctions (AWHITEBUS - as, after, when, whenever, if, though, even if, because, until, since) Co-ordinating conjunctions (FANBOYS - for and nor but or yet so) Time conjunctions	Subordinating conjunctions (AWHITEBUS - as, after, although, when, whenever, wherever, whereas, while, where, if, in case, in order that, though, than, even if, even though, because, before, until, unless, since) Conditional conjunctions (unless, since, if) Co-ordinating conjunctions (FANBOYS - for and nor but or yet so) Time conjunctions	Subordinating conjunctions (ONAWHITEBUS - only if, now that, as, after, although, when, whenever, wherever, whereas, while, where, whether, which, how, however, if, in case, in order that, though, than, even if, even though, because, before, until, unless, since) Conditional conjunctions (unless, since, if) Co-ordinating conjunctions (FANBOYS - for and nor but or yet so) Time conjunctions	Subordinating conjunctions (ONAWHITEBUS - only if, now that, as, after, although, when, whenever, wherever, whereas, while, where, whether, which, how, however, if, in case, in order that, though, than, even if, even though, because, before, until, unless, since) Conditional conjunctions (unless, since, if) Co-ordinating conjunctions (FANBOYS - for and nor but or yet so) Time conjunctions
Main clause, clause	Main clause, clause	Main clause, clause, subordinate clause	Main clause, clause, subordinate clause	Main clause, clause, subordinate clause	Main clause, clause, subordinate clause
				Relative clauses and relative pronouns	Relative clauses and relative pronouns

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Past and present tense are consistent	Past simple Past progressive Present simple Present progressive	Past simple Past progressive Present simple Present progressive Past perfect Present perfect	Past simple Past progressive Present simple Present progressive Past perfect Present perfect	Past simple Past progressive Present simple Present progressive Past perfect Present perfect	Past simple Past progressive/ Past continuous Present simple Present progressive/Present continuous Past perfect Present perfect
			Standard English verb inflections (was/were/should of/should have)	Standard English verb inflections (was/were/should of/should have)	Standard English verb inflections (was/were/should of/should have) Formal and informal
					Subjunctive form
				Passive and active voice	Passive and active voice
		Synonym and antonym	Synonym and antonym	Synonym and antonym	Synonym and antonym